

“A machine-gun spraying forth bullets...”

In the totalitarian state of Oceania, governed by Big Brother, a language called Newspeak has been created as a way of spreading the regime's political propaganda.

In Newspeak [...] what was required, above all for political purposes, was short clipped words of unmistakable meaning which could be uttered rapidly and which roused the minimum of echoes in the speaker's mind. The words of the B vocabulary even gained in force from the fact that nearly all of them were very much alike. Almost invariably these words – *goodthink*, *Minipax*, *prolefeed*, *sexcrime*, *joycamp*, *Ingsoc*¹, *bellyfeel*, *thinkpol*, and countless others – were words of two or three syllables, with the stress distributed equally between the first syllable and the last.

The use of them encouraged a gabbling² style of speech, at once staccato and monotonous. And this was exactly what was aimed at. The intention was to make speech, and especially speech on any subject not ideologically neutral, as nearly as possible independent of consciousness.

For the purposes of everyday life it was no doubt necessary, or sometimes necessary, to reflect before speaking, but a Party member called upon to make a political or ethical judgement should be able to spray forth the correct opinions as automatically as a machine-gun spraying forth bullets. His training fitted him to do this, the language gave him an almost foolproof³ instrument, and the texture of the words, with their harsh sound and a certain wilful ugliness which was in accord with the spirit of Ingsoc, assisted the process still further.

So did the fact of having very few words to choose from. Relative to our own, the Newspeak vocabulary was tiny, and new ways of reducing it were constantly being devised. Newspeak, indeed, differed from most all other languages in that its vocabulary grew smaller instead of larger every year. Each reduction was a gain, since the smaller the area of choice, the smaller the temptation to take thought. Ultimately it was hoped to make articulate⁴ speech issue from the larynx without involving the higher brain centres at all.

George Orwell, *Nineteen Eighty-Four* (1949)



MAKE THIS PLEDGE:

WAR IS PEACE.

SLAVERY IS FREEDOM.

IGNORANCE IS STRENGTH.



1. English Socialism
2. gabble: talk rapidly and unintelligibly
3. infallible
4. clearly expressed and easily understood

1. Look at the text and say the type of document it is.
2. Look at the picture illustrating the text. What can you deduce about the content of the text ?
3. Read the title and the introduction.
What is « Newspeak » ?
4. In the text, pick out information about its sounds and its vocabulary
5. How does Newspeak serve the regime's purpose ?